



MUSC3162

Twentieth Century Music

Semester One // 2018

Course Overview

Staff Contact Details

Convenors

Name	Email	Availability	Location	Phone
John Peterson	,. 	12pm-1pm; Friday	Office 105, Level 1, Robert	9385 4870
			Webster Building	

Lecturers

Name	Email	Availability	Location	Phone
John Peterson	, <u> </u>	12pm-1pm; Friday 12pm-1pm	Office 105, Level 1, Robert Webster Building	9385 4870

School Contact Information

Room 312, level 3 Robert Webster Building

Phone: (02) 9385 4856

Email: sam@unsw.edu.au

Website: https://sam.arts.unsw.edu.au

The School of the Arts and Media would like to Respectfully Acknowledge the Traditional Custodians, the Bedegal (Kensington campus), Gadigal (City and Art & Design Campuses) and the Ngunnawal people (Australian Defence Force Academy in Canberra) of the lands where each campus of UNSW is located.

Attendance Requirements

A student is expected to attend all class contact hours for a face-to-face (F2F) or blended course and complete all activities for a blended or fully online course.

A student who arrives more than 15 minutes late may be penalised for non-attendance. If such a penalty is imposed, the student must be informed verbally at the end of class and advised in writing within 24 hours.

If a student experiences illness, misadventure or other occurrence that makes absence from a class/activity unavoidable, or expects to be absent from a forthcoming class/activity, they should seek permission from the Course Authority, and where applicable, their request should be accompanied by an original or certified copy of a medical certificate or other form of appropriate evidence.

A Course Authority may excuse a student from classes or activities for up to one month. However, they may assign additional and/or alternative tasks to ensure compliance. A Course Authority considering the granting of absence must be satisfied a student will still be able to meet the course's learning outcomes and/or volume of learning. A student seeking approval to be absent for more than one month must apply in writing to the Dean and provide all original or certified supporting documentation.

For more information about the attendance protocols in the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences: https://www.arts.unsw.edu.au/current-students/academic-information/protocols-guidelines/

Academic Information

For essential student information relating to: requests for extension; review of marks; occupational health and safety; examination procedures; special consideration in the event of illness or misadventure; student equity and disability; and other essential academic information, see https://www.arts.unsw.edu.au/current-students/academic-information/protocols-guidelines/

Course Details

Credit Points 6

Summary of the Course

Subject Area: Music

Focuses on the major trends and developments in 20th century concert music through a study of technical processes in a wide range of listening examples. Includes recent Australian music.

At the conclusion of this course the student will be able to

- 1. Contextualise major developments in musical composition during the twentieth and twenty-first centuries
- 2. Analyse musical techniques and apply them to various styles of twentieth and twenty-first century music
- 3. Acquire critical listening skills and familiarity with a cross-section of the repertory of twentieth and twenty-first century music
- 4. Articulate logical arguments in both written and verbal ways

Teaching Strategies

A range of teaching strategies include lecture style presentations, discussion, group work, analysis of scores and listening to recordings. These will be supported with resources including primary and secondary documents, musical scores, recordings and visual materials in the teaching of this course. Some course notes and weekly review quizzes will be available online

Assessment

Assessment Tasks

Assessment task	Weight	Due Date	Student Learning Outcomes Assessed
Analytical Essay	40%	Not Applicable	1,2,3,4
Listening Test 2	30%	Not Applicable	1,3,4
Listening Test 1	30%	Not Applicable	1,3,4

Assessment Details

Assessment 1: Analytical Essay

Start date: Not Applicable

Details: 2000 words. Analytical essay on a given topic. Student receive a grade and written feedback. This

is the final assessment for this course.

Additional details:

Please see moodle for due dates and further details

Assessment 2: Listening Test 2

Start date: Not Applicable

Details: Duration 40 minutes. Students are required to identify musical excerpts selected from a prescribed list and provide brief information on composer, compositional techniques, and historical context for each excerpt. Students receive a grade and written feedback.

Additional details:

Please see moodle for due dates and further details

Assessment 3: Listening Test 1

Start date: Not Applicable

Details: Duration 40 minutes. Students are required to identify musical excerpts selected from a prescribed list and provide brief information on composer, compositional techniques, and historical context for each excerpt. Student receive a grade and written feedback.

Additional details:

Please see moodle for due dates and further details

Submission of Assessment Tasks

Students are expected to put their names and student numbers on every page of their assignments.

Turnitin Submission

If you encounter a problem when attempting to submit your assignment through Turnitin, please telephone External Support on 9385 3331 or email them on externalteltsupport@unsw.edu.au. Support hours are 8:00am – 10:00pm on weekdays and 9:00am – 5:00pm on weekends (365 days a year). If you are unable to submit your assignment due to a fault with Turnitin you may apply for an extension, but you must retain your ticket number from External Support (along with any other relevant documents) to include as evidence to support your extension application. If you email External Support you will automatically receive a ticket number, but if you telephone you will need to specifically ask for one. Turnitin also provides updates on their system status on Twitter.

Generally, assessment tasks must be submitted electronically via either Turnitin or a Moodle assignment. In instances where this is not possible, it will be stated on your course's Moodle site with alternative submission details.

Late Assessment Penalties

An assessed task is deemed late if it is submitted after the specified time and date as set out in the course Learning Management System (LMS).

The late penalty is the loss of 5% of the total possible marks for the task for each day or part thereof the work is late. Lateness will include weekends and public holidays. This does not apply to a task that is assessed but no mark is awarded.

Work submitted fourteen (14) days after the due date will be marked and feedback provided but no mark will be recorded. If the work would have received a pass mark but for the lateness and the work is a compulsory course component, a student will be deemed to have met that requirement. This does not apply to a task that is assessed but no mark is awarded.

Work submitted twenty-one (21) days after the due date will not be accepted for marking or feedback and will receive no mark or grade. If the assessment task is a compulsory component of the course a student will automatically fail the course.

Special Consideration Applications

You can apply for special consideration when illness or other circumstances interfere with your assessment performance.

Sickness, misadventure or other circumstances beyond your control may:

- * Prevent you from completing a course requirement,
- * Keep you from attending an assessable activity,
- * Stop you submitting assessable work for a course,

* Significantly affect your performance in assessable work, be it a formal end-of-semester examination, a class test, a laboratory test, a seminar presentation or any other form of assessment.

For further details in relation to Special Consideration including "When to Apply", "How to Apply" and "Supporting Documentation" please refer to the Special Consideration webstie: https://student.unsw.edu.au/special-consideration

Academic Honesty and Plagiarism

Plagiarism is using the words or ideas of others and presenting them as your own. It can take many forms, from deliberate cheating to accidentally copying from a source without acknowledgement.

UNSW groups plagiarism into the following categories:

Copying: using the same or very similar words to the original text or idea without acknowledging the source or using quotation marks. This also applies to images, art and design projects, as well as presentations where someone presents another's ideas or words without credit.

Inappropriate paraphrasing: changing a few words and phrases while mostly retaining the original structure and information without acknowledgement. This also applies in presentations where someone paraphrases another's ideas or words without credit. It also applies to piecing together quotes and paraphrases into a new whole, without referencing and a student's own analysis to bring the material together.

Collusion: working with others but passing off the work as a person's individual work. Collusion also includes providing your work to another student before the due date, or for the purpose of them plagiarising at any time, paying another person to perform an academic task, stealing or acquiring another person's academic work and copying it, offering to complete another person's work or seeking payment for completing academic work.

Inappropriate citation: Citing sources which have not been read, without acknowledging the "secondary" source from which knowledge of them has been obtained.

Duplication ("self-plagiarism"): submitting your own work, in whole or in part, where it has previously been prepared or submitted for another assessment or course at UNSW or another university.

Correct referencing practices:

- Paraphrasing, summarising, essay writing and time management
- Appropriate use of and attribution for a range of materials including text, images, formulae and concepts.

Individual assistance is available on request from The Learning Centre (http://www.lc.unsw.edu.au/). Students are also reminded that careful time management is an important part of study and one of the identified causes of plagiarism is poor time management. Students should allow sufficient time for research, drafting and proper referencing of sources in preparing all assessment items.

UNSW Library also has the ELISE tool available to assist you with your study at UNSW. ELISE is designed to introduce new students to studying at UNSW but it can also be a great refresher during your study.

Completing the ELISE tutorial and quiz will enable you to:

- analyse topics, plan responses and organise research for academic writing and other assessment tasks
- effectively and efficiently find appropriate information sources and evaluate relevance to your needs
- use and manage information effectively to accomplish a specific purpose

- better manage your time
- understand your rights and responsibilities as a student at UNSW
- be aware of plagiarism, copyright, UNSW Student Code of Conduct and Acceptable Use of UNSW ICT Resources Policy
- be aware of the standards of behaviour expected of everyone in the UNSW community
- locate services and information about UNSW and UNSW Library

Some of these areas will be familiar to you, others will be new. Gaining a solid understanding of all the related aspects of ELISE will help you make the most of your studies at UNSW. (http://subjectquides.library.unsw.edu.au/elise/aboutelise)

Course Schedule

View class timetable

Timetable

Lecture	Wednesday, 28 February: 1pm-3pm, Webster G17
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	Introduction to Course. Discussion of Assessments.
	1890 - 1908: Late Romanticism, where to next? New approaches to rhythm. Free Atonality.
	Claude Debussy <i>Prelude to the Afternoon of a Faun</i> (1894); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4 3rzoDrD4e0
	'Sarabande' from <i>Pour le Piano</i> (1901); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=P QL3OWs_zNU
	Percy Grainger <i>Hill</i> □ <i>Song No. 1</i> (1901); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jlCUPoJZToU
	Charles Ives <i>Majority</i> (1906); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5tc8UhNIfio
	The Cage (1906); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=p-ldZXArdrc
	The Unanswered Question (1 908); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kkaOz48 cq2g
	Claude Debussy 'Canope' No. 10 <i>Preludes</i> Book 2 (1910-13); https://www.youtube.com/watch ?v=-LmhvNdbN7A
	Arnold Schoenberg Drei Klavierstücke (1909); ht tps://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VeTFxbsVGrI
	Anton Webern Fünf Sätze für Streichquartett (1909); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ELAKF8ZxDmg
Lecture	Wednesday, 7 March: 1pm-3pm, Webster G17
	1911 - 1919: Influence of Folk Music. Expressionism. Use of Orchestration. Influence of popular music.
	Lecture

		Béla Bartók <i>Allegro Barbaro</i> (1911); htt ps://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q3NQvDTpbqw
		Bluebeard's Castle (1911); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bHRdmXX5hN w
		Charles Ives Three Places in New England (1911-14); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dy5RsRLc8es
		Arnold Schoenberg
		'Modestrun ken'; https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YbTn7Y9XAhA
		'Der kranke Mond'; https://w ww.youtube.com/watch?v=Ykh4RUBYinE
		'Nacht'; https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1gafF5sbnB0
		Igor Stravinsky <i>The Rite of Spring</i> (1913); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FFPjFjUonX8
		Three Pieces for String Quartet (1914); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v =dUepDjGgUnc
		Percy Grainger <i>The Warriors</i> (1913-16); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_r2igirgnSs
		Igor Stravinsky 'Ragtime' from <i>L'Histoire</i> du Soldat (1918); https://www.youtube.com/watch? v=Wz9K9UB3g0c
		Ragtime for 11 instruments (1917-18); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ohnFQDtKXJc
Week 3: 12 March - 18 March	Lecture	Wednesday, 14 March: 1pm-3pm, Webster G17
IIVIAI GIT		1920 – 1930: 12-tone Music. Futurism. Anti- Romanticism/Neo Classicism

		Arnold Schoenberg Suite für Klavier Op. 25 1921-23); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bQl R_Z8XVvI
		Edgard Varese <i>Intégrales</i> (1925); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JHm31yPaahs
		Arnold Schoenberg Zwei Klavierstücke Op 33 (1928-31); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oyLno0HdoA
		Béla Bartók String Quartet No. 4 (1928); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mTnbrLXlGjl
		Edgard Varese <i>Ionisation</i> (1929-31);
		https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wClwaBuFOJ/
		Copland <i>Piano Variations</i> (1930);
		https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i1-vlw_M-Qg
		Igor Stravinsky Symphony of Psalms (930); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VUSfrgPQjRM
Week 4: 19 March - 25	Lecture	Wednesday, 21 March: 1pm-3pm, Webster G17
March		1931 – 1941: New Directions in European and American Music
		Béla Bartók <i>Music for Strings, Percussion,</i> and Celesta (1936); https://www.youtube.com/wah?v=m129k5YcQnU
		Anton Webern Variationen for Piano Op. 27 (1 36); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5hZXpDGQ-0M
		Copland El Salon México (1936); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=M8-I7RasjeQ
		John Cage First Construction in Metal (199); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XIBo7_3EXk
		Olivier Messiaen <i>Quartet for the End of Time</i> (1 41); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UeSVu1zF94
Week 5: 26 March - 1 April	Lecture	Wednesday, 28 March: 1pm-3pm, Webster G17
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		1942 – 1950: World War II and post-war developments, musique concrète and the beginning of avant-garde. An 'Australian' Music?
		Aaron Copland 'Hoe-Down' from <i>Rodeo</i> (19 42); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6ajQYANLi ug
		Benjamin Britten Serenade for Tenor, Horn and Strings (1943); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PQ0ITqRBaE0
		Peter Grimes
		(1945);
		https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GUPPI0SrAmc
		John Antill Corroboree (1946); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=62eN2sthuWk
		John Cage Sonatas and Interludes (1946-48)
		Sonatas 1, 2, 3, 5 (as exam ples); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N0-y8oN DLgU
		Pierre Schaeffer Etude aux Chemins de Fer (1948); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=N9pOq 8u6-bA
		Olivier Messiaen 'Mode de valeurs et d'intensités' from <i>Quatre Études de rythme</i> (1949-1950); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cJ
		BGJAyAQt8
		Margaret Sutherland <i>Haunted Hills</i> (1950); http s://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gcf_hX5OSFI
Break: 2 April - 8 April		
Week 6: 9 April - 15 April	Lecture	Wednesday, 11 April: 1pm-3pm, Webster G17
		Listening Test 1: held in class, based on musicheard in Weeks 1-5 (a selected Listening List will be provided): 40 minutes in duration.
		Lecture: 1951 – 1953: Total serialism. Indeterminacy.
		Karlheinz Stockhausen <i>Kreuzspiel</i> (Crossplay) (1951); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AoUnkuQa8Q0

		John Cage 4' 33" ; https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JTEFKFiXSx4 Pierre Boulez Structures I (1952); htt ps://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EmErwN02fX0
		Le Marteau sans Maître (1953-54); https://www.youtube.com/watch ?v=MS82nF85_gA
Week 7: 16 April - 22 April	Lecture	Wednesday, 18 April: 1pm-3pm, Webster G17 1953 – 1964: Some different approaches to composition. Beginnings on minalism. Gyorgy Ligeti <i>Musica Ricercata</i>
		(1951-53); this is the youtube link for Mvt 1 only, but all 11 pieces with score are available: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=nls3jechQ_E Peter Sculthorpe
		https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W7hPFHIIU-k Mvt 2: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6jedcRdPcnQ
		Mvt 3: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=16jylJSNlpM
		John Cage <i>Water Walk</i> (1959); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gXOlkT1-QWY
		Krysztof Penderecki <i>Threnody for the Victims of Hiroshima</i> (1960); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HilGthRhwP8
		Terry Riley <i>In C</i> (1964); Part 1 only: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H6gbgeKTv6M
Week 8: 23 April - 29 April	Lecture	Wednesday 25 April: NO LECTURE: ANZAC DAY PUBLIC HOLIDAY.
Week 9: 30 April - 6 May	Lecture	Wednesday, 02 May: 1pm-3pm, Webster G17
		1965 – 69: New music for voice. Maximalism / Minimalism. Graphic Scores. New Australian music.
		Luciano Berio Sequenza III (1965); https://wwww.youtube.com/watch?v=DGovCafPQAE
		Gyorgy Ligeti Requiem (1965): Mvt II: <i>Kyrie</i> : https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0Y3syAuV-

		vU&index=2&list=PLQ_ic802n5Dc7oFKjNzuDkzFz TYNwKpuU
		Cornelius Cardew <i>Treatise</i> (1967); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JMzIXxIwuCs
		Steve Reich Come Out
		(1966); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g0WVh1D0N50
		Piano Phase (1967); https://w ww.youtube.com/watch?v=6sUSw1Fwo
		Philip Glass Strung Out (1967)
		; https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4lweVtuqeGk
		Two Pages (1969); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LrVOsp5J8kA
		Peter Sculthorpe String Quartet No 8 (1968); h ttps://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1A-l8LlwOZg
		Luciano Berio Sinfonia (1968-69); https://w ww.youtube.com/watch?v=8x5TJOmF-nE
Week 10: 7 May - 13 May	Lecture	Wednesday, 09 May: 1pm-3pm, Webster G17
		1970 – 1976: Minimalism matures. What about Modernism?
		Cornelius Cardew <i>The Great Learning</i> (1970); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sRmv7kAGq1E
		Steve Reich Drumming (1971); Part 1: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YH9n6pwpK0A
		Richard Meale <i>Incredible Floridas</i> (1972); Mvt 1:
		https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BCfJmG8WJe4
		Philip Glass <i>Music in 12 Parts</i> (1971-74); Part 1:
		https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8f8Zp-i6Lis
		Einstein on the Beach (1975) – selected scenes
		"Train": https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TJ2H1lpr9FA
		THE TOP

		https://www.youtube.com	"Spaceship": m/watch?v=XAxeoEoZmzE
		Sofia Gubaydulina Cello	10 Preludes for Solo
		(1974); https://www.yout EQsek	tube.com/watch?v=dYjOhR
		Anne Boyd Dreams	As I Crossed a Bridge of
		(1975); https://www.youf gpWRo	tube.com/watch?v=cK5msp
		Louis Andriessen //www.youtube.com/wat	De Staat (1972-76); https: ch?v=ucOZRRUHTh0
Week 11: 14 May - 20	Lecture	Wednesday, 16 May: 1p	m-3pm, Webster G17
May		1976 – 1981: Minimalish voices with something e	n continues to mature. New lse to say.
		Steve Reich 1974-76); https://www.yo sm71_BI	Music for 18 Musicians (outube.com/watch?v=71A_
		Arvo Part Benjamin Britten (1977 m/watch?v=f3B4YWCj1	Cantus in Memoriam 7); https://www.youtube.co a4
		s://www.youtube.com/wa	<i>Tabula Rasa</i> (1977); http atch?v=vu1BcNeebMl
		John Adams); https://www.youtube.c	Phrygian Gates (1977-78 com/watch?v=-CvtZCawxw0
			Shaker Loops
		(1978); Mvt 1: https://www.youtube.com	m/watch?v=cccepyf26LI
		Anne Boyd Summer Rain (1978);	Goldfish Through
		https://www.youtube.cor	m/watch?v=Hh3Fs7Xm27s
		Ross Edwards Remoteness (1978)	Tower of
		Richard Meale 2 (1980) Mvt 5: 'Cantile	String Quartet No ena Pacifica'
		Philip Glass	Koyaanisqatsi (1981-82)
		Part 6:	

		https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jOlvJTuCrlE&lis t=PLfJJY4- 47mT5NdPlPosmbQtNPMfA8BGWZ&index=6 Laurie Anderson
Week 12: 21 May - 27 May	Lecture	Wednesday, 23 May: 1pm-3pm, Webster G17 Listening Test 2: held in class, based on music heard in Weeks 6-11 (a selected Listening List will be provided): 40 minutes in duration. Lecture: 1984 – 1990: New tonality. The influence of popular music. More Australian music.
		Nigel Westlake <i>Omphalo Centric Lecture</i> (1984); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JnmloZvrqfQ
		Michael Smetanin <i>Ladder of Escape</i> (1984); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AkbHAqNi1qY
		Peter Sculthorpe Earth Cry (1986); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g0MhMmO9jvw
		John Adams Short Ride in Fast Machine (1986); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v =5LoUm_r7It8
		Nixon in China (1987); Act 1: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5qTaeF9x8wk
		Listen from 9' 00 for good examples of the style.
		Michael Torke <i>Adjustable Wrench</i> (1987); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Z2Scojj 3zal
		Steve Reich <i>Electric Counterpoint</i> (1987); Mvt III: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_TKVpUSWCug
		Different Trains (1988); Part 1:
		https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1E4Bjt_zVJc Ross Edwards

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		(1988); Mvt III: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k77EqA2qYeo
		Peter Sculthorpe String Quartet No 11 (1990); Mvt II:
		https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pMbbm2HyVUs
		Carl Vine <i>Piano Sonata No. 1</i> (1990); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F89fz09pbHs
Week 13: 28 May - 3 June	Lecture	Wednesday, 30 May: 1pm-3pm, Webster G17
		Final comments. Essay due Friday 01 June (end of Week 13).
		1991-1997: towards the end of the 20th century.
		Ross Edwards Symphony No. 1 "Da Pacem Domine" (1991); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v =TvVdCRmq6iw
		Prelude and Dragonfly Dance
		(1991); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cVxpW QEDCYU
		Meredith Monk volcano Songs (1993) (two selections only)
		"Walking Song": https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hPNVIVbeVik
		"Hips Dance": https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7S-sa3B4jKl
		Carl Vine <i>Inner World</i> (1994); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BB12JS-pwpQ
		Julia Wolfe <i>Lick</i> (1994); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=d_C4e4 H9MTE
		Elena Kats-Chernin <i>Cadences, Deviations and Scarlatti</i> (1995); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IJkizhiz X44
		Thomas Adès Asyla (1997); Mvt II: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oSQUKVXI4Ik

Matthew Hindson Speed (1996-97); https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oCbW93Cr1N4

Resources

Prescribed Resources

RECOMMENDED TEXTS:

- * Morgan, R. Twentieth Century Music . New York: Norton, 1991 (See extensive bibliography)
- * Morgan, R. (ed) Twentieth Century Music : an anthology. New York: Norton, 1991. (optional)

Recommended Resources

SOME FURTHER REFERENCES:

Ayrey, Craig and Everist, Mark. *Analytical Strategies and Musical Interpretation: Essays in Nineteenth and Twentieth Century Music.* Cambridge: C.U.P. 1996

Bailey, Katherine. *The Twelve Note Music of Anton Webern: Old Forms in a New Language.* Cambridge: C.U.P., 2004.

Carroll, Mark. Music and Ideology in Cold War Europe. Cambridge: C.U.P. 2003

Cook, Nicholas and Pople, Anthony, eds. *The Cambridge History of Twentieth Century Music.* Cambridge, C.U.P. 2004

Cope, David. New Directions in Music. Dubuque: WC Brown, 1989 (many editions, 6th ed., 1998)

Ford, Andrew. Illegal Harmonies. Sydney: Hale and Iremonger, 1997.

Gann, Kyle. American Music in the Twentieth Century. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1997.

Griffiths, Paul. Modern Music and After: Directions since 1945. Oxford: Clarendon, 1995.

Gyger, Elliott. The Music of Nigel Butterley. Wildbird Music Pty Ltd, 2015.

Hannan, Michael. The Music of Richard Meale. Wildbird Music Pty Ltd, 2014.

Kostelanetz, Richard, ed. Classic Essays on Twentieth Century Music. New York: Schirmer, 1996

Lester, Joel. Analytic Approaches to Twentieth Century Music. New York: Norton, 1993.

McNeill, Rhoderick. The Music of Carl Vine. Wildbird Music Pty Ltd, 2017.

Metzer, David. Quotation and Meaning in Twentieth Century Music. Cambridge, C.U.P, 2003

Perle, George. The Right Notes: 23 Selected Essays. New York, Stuyvesant Pendragon, 1995

Peterson, John. The Music of Peter Sculthorpe. Wildbird Music Pty Ltd, 2014.

Potter, Keith. Four musical Minimalists: La Monte Young, Terry Riley, Steve Reich, Philip

Glass. Cambridge: C.U.P. 2002

Rahn, John. Basic Atonal Theory. New York: Longman, 1980.

Ross, Alex. *The Rest is Noise: Listening to the Twentieth Century*, Farrar, Straus and Giroux, New York, 2007.

Simms, Bryan. Music of the Twentieth Century: Style and Structure. New York, 1986

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